

## THE BASIC CONDITIONS OF EMPLOYMENT BILL: DOES THIS SIGNAL THE DEATH OF THE SECTORAL DETERMINATION?

On 17 November 2017, the Department of Labour gazetted the Basic Conditions of Employment Bill. The Bill proposes a number of far-reaching amendments to the Basic Conditions of Employment Act, No 75 of 1997.



## BILL: DOES THIS SIGNAL THE DEATH OF THE SECTORAL DETERMINATION?

Sectoral Determinations play an important role in the regulation of minimum standards.

Before the Minister can cancel or suspend a Sectoral Determinations the Minister must first announce the intention to do so and allow an opportunity for public comment.

On 17 November 2017, the Department of Labour gazetted the Basic Conditions of Employment Bill (the Bill). The Bill proposes a number of far-reaching amendments to the Basic Conditions of Employment Act, No 75 of 1997 (BCEA).

The primary amendments are:

- the repeal of the provisions dealing with the making of Sectoral Determinations (Chapter 8 of the BCEA) and the powers and functions of the Employment Conditions Commission (Chapter 9 of the BCEA);
- 2. the extension of the provisions for monitoring and enforcement by labour inspectors to include the National Minimum Wage Act, the Unemployment Insurance Act and Unemployment Insurance Contributions Act; and
- the extension of the jurisdiction of the CCMA to include enforcement procedures in terms of the BCEA and claims for underpayment.

Sectoral Determinations play an important role in the regulation of minimum standards. Amongst other things, the Sectoral Determinations cater for differences in standards brought about by sector-specific needs such as regulating the wages of commission earners, different hours of work and setting minimum wages in certain sectors. The anticipated introduction of a national minimum wage will replace the function served by the Sectoral Determinations in respect of minimum wages, as these will in future be set by the National Minimum Wage Act.

The Bill allows for transitional provisions that existing Sectoral Determinations remain in force, except to the extent that they prescribe a minimum wage that is less than the national minimum wage. Section 56 to 58 of the BCEA, dealing with the period, legal effect and keeping copies of the Sectoral Determinations, however, remain in force until they are cancelled or suspended by the Minister in terms of s56.

Before the Minister can cancel or suspend a Sectoral Determinations the Minister must first announce the intention to do so and allow an opportunity for public comment. Given the nature of the proposed amendments this, in the long run, is cold comfort for sectors that rely on the differentiation provided by the Sectoral Determinations.

The extension of monitoring and enforcement by labour inspectors to include the National Minimum Wage Act, the Unemployment Insurance Act and Unemployment Insurance Contributions Act is not contentious. This would provide a necessary mechanism for the policing of those Acts

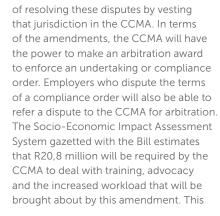
Disputes arising from an employer's non-compliance with the BCEA after a written undertaking or a compliance order has been issued by an inspector are currently referred to the Labour Court. The amendments seek to provide a cheaper and more expeditious method



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### **CONTINUED**

In terms of the amendments, the CCMA will have the power to make an arbitration award to enforce an undertaking or compliance order.



estimate is most likely understated. This particular amendment, laudable though it may be, will place increased pressure on an already under-resourced and underfunded CCMA.

The Bill was tabled in Parliament last week. Interested parties are invited to submit written comments on the Bill to be delivered to the Department of Labour by 30 November 2017.

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Jose Jorge and Steven Adams



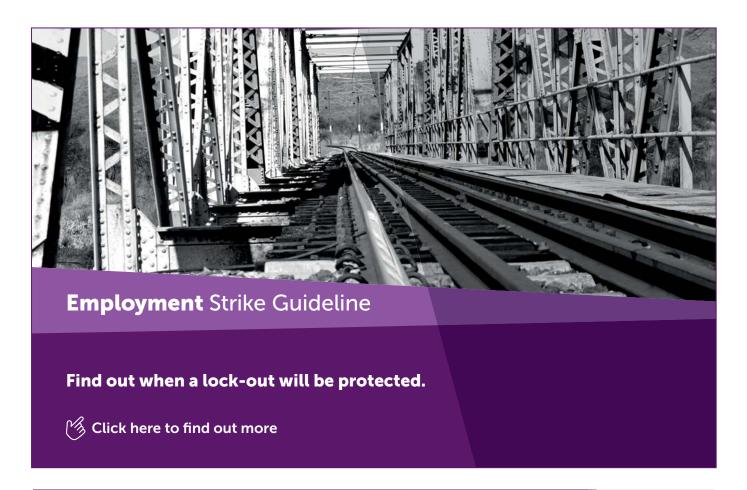












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