

IN THIS ISSUE

Did you know: Companies Act edition

Even the best lawyers and business people don't know everything about the law, which sometimes leads to surprises! Below, we set out some commonly overlooked provisions of the Companies Act, 71 of 2008 (Companies Act) which may apply to your business and some other random facts that we hope you find interesting reading during these cold winter days.



If a company has decided to appoint an auditor, the Companies Act requires that the same individual may not serve as the auditor of a company for more than five consecutive financial years.

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Did you know that the first person convicted of speeding was going 8 miles per hour (13kmph)? On 28 January 1896, Walter Arnold unintentionally made history by exceeding the speed limit by 10kmph, at a time when the speed limit was a mere 3kmph. Understandably, this caused a bit of an uproar in 19th century England. One wonders what the people of those times might have made of Usain Bolt who, at the 2009 IAAF World Championships, reached a speed of approximately 27 miles per hour on foot when he broke the 100m world record.

So what is the relevance? Walter Arnold went on to become one of the earliest car dealers in the UK and, as such, we presume he later paid better attention to the law. Below, we set out some commonly overlooked provisions of the Companies Act 71 of 2008 (Companies Act) (and other random facts) which you may (or may not) know.

Did you know ... that your auditors have to rotate every five financial years?

Although private or personal liability companies generally don't have to appoint an auditor (except in certain circumstances or if their Memorandum of Incorporation (MOI) requires it), they may choose to do so, and many do.

If a company has decided to appoint an auditor, the Companies Act requires that the same individual may not serve as the auditor of a company for more than five consecutive financial years. In addition, if an individual has served as the auditor of a company for two or more consecutive financial years and then ceases to be the auditor, that individual may not be appointed again until after the expiry of at least two further financial years. Sad news if you like your auditors.

Did you know ... that the legend of the Loch Ness monster goes back over 1,500 years?

It's a pity nobody has gotten a better picture.

Did you know ... that the issue of shares can be authorised after the fact (retroactively)?

Section 38(1) of the Companies Act stipulates that a board may resolve to issue shares of the company at any time, but only within the classes, and to the extent that, the shares have been authorised by or in terms of the company's MOI.

However, a company is permitted to issue shares that have not been authorised, or which are in excess of the number of authorised shares of any particular class,

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When the board has adopted a resolution to make a distribution, the distribution must be paid out within 120 business days of the date of the resolution, failing which the board must reconsider the solvency and liquidity test

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...continued

provided the issuance of those shares are retroactively authorised in accordance with section 36 within 60 business days after the date on which the shares were issued.

So, if you have recently issued shares, or are planning to do so in the future, make sure you have your authorisations in place, either beforehand (ideally) or retroactively.

Did you know ... that the payment of distributions must be completed within a specific period of time and cannot be held over indefinitely?

Section 46 of the Companies Act sets the following requirements for the declaration of distributions:

- the distribution must be pursuant to an existing legal obligation of the company, or a court order; or
- the distribution must be authorised by board resolution; and
- it must reasonably appear that the company will satisfy the solvency and liquidity test immediately after completing the proposed distribution; and
- the board of the company must acknowledge that they have applied the solvency and liquidity test, and reasonably concluded that the company will satisfy the solvency and liquidity test immediately after completing the proposed distribution.

When the board has adopted a resolution to make a distribution, the distribution must be paid out within 120 business days of the date of the resolution, failing which the board must reconsider the

solvency and liquidity test and, despite any law, order or agreement to the contrary, the company may not proceed with or continue with such distribution until this has been done.

Did you know ... that it is impossible to lick your elbow?

Did you know ... that the appointment of directors has a two-pronged requirement?

Under section 66(7) of the Companies Act, a person only becomes entitled to serve as a director when that person (i) has been appointed or elected to act as such; and (ii) has delivered to the company a written consent to serve as its director. Often the latter requirement is overlooked, which may have unintended consequences for the timing of the director's appointment.

In addition, section 68(2)(a) of the Companies Act requires the election of directors to occur on an individual basis. For example, a company cannot pass one resolution nominating several directors for appointment – it must be done individually, with one resolution per proposed appointment. The rationale for this is that, if a shareholder wants to vote in favour of the appointment of some directors and not others, they would not be able to do so if all the elections are combined into one resolution.

If you want any more information on anything mentioned above, or any other legal issues, please get in touch with us. By the way, we know you tried to lick your elbow.

Rachel Kelly and Jaco Meyer

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EMEA

OUR TEAM

For more information about our Corporate & Commercial practice and services in South Africa and Kenya, please contact:



Practice Head Corporate & Commercial T +27 (0)11 562 1555 M +27 (0)83 326 8971 E willem.jacobs@cdhlegal.com



Director Corporate & Commercial T +27 (0)21 481 6335 M +27 (0)82 882 5655

E david.thompson@cdhlegal.com



Sammy Ndolo Managing Partner | Kenya

Willem Jacobs

David Thompson

T +254 731 086 649 +254 204 409 918 +254 710 560 114

sammy.ndolo@cdhlegal.com

Roelof Bonnet

Director T +27 (0)11 562 1226 M +27 (0)83 325 2185 E roelof.bonnet@cdhlegal.com

Tessa Brewis

Director T +27 (0)21 481 6324 M +27 (0)83 717 9360 E tessa.brewis@cdhlegal.com

Etta Chang

T +27 (0)11 562 1432 M +27 (0)72 879 1281 E etta.chang@cdhlegal.com

Vivien Chaplin Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1556 M +27 (0)82 411 1305 E vivien.chaplin@cdhlegal.com

Clem Daniel

Director T +27 (0)11 562 1073 M +27 (0)82 418 5924 E clem.daniel@cdhlegal.com

Jenni Darling

Director +27 (0)11 562 1878 M +27 (0)82 826 9055 E jenni.darling@cdhlegal.com

André de Lange

Sector head Director Agriculture, Aquaculture & Fishing Sector T +27 (0)21 405 6165 M +27 (0)82 781 5858

E andre.delange@cdhlegal.com

Werner de Waal

T +27 (0)21 481 6435 M +27 (0)82 466 4443 E werner.dewaal@cdhlegal.com

John Gillmer Joint Sector head

Private Equity T +27 (0)21 405 6004 M +27 (0)82 330 4902 E john.gillmer@cdhlegal.com

Jay Govender

Sector Head Director Projects & Energy T +27 (0)11 562 1387 M +27 (0)82 467 7981 E jay.govender@cdhlegal.com

Johan Green

Director

T +27 (0)21 405 6200 M +27 (0)73 304 6663 E johan.green@cdhlegal.com

Ian Hayes

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1593 M +27 (0)83 326 4826 E ian.hayes@cdhlegal.com

Peter Hesseling

Director T +27 (0)21 405 6009

M +27 (0)82 883 3131 E peter.hesseling@cdhlegal.com

Quintin Honey

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1166 M +27 (0)83 652 0151

E quintin.honey@cdhlegal.com

Brian Jennings

Director T +27 (0)11 562 1866

M +27 (0)82 787 9497 E brian.jennings@cdhlegal.com

Rachel Kelly Director

M +27 (0)82 788 0367 E rachel.kelly@cdhlegal.com Yaniv Kleitman

T +27 (0)11 562 1165

T +27 (0)11 562 1219 M +27 (0)72 279 1260 E yaniv.kleitman@cdhlegal.com

Justine Krige

Director

T +27 (0)21 481 6379 M +27 (0)82 479 8552 ${\sf E} \quad justine.krige@cdhlegal.com$

Johan Latsky

Executive Consultant +27 (0)11 562 1149 M +27 (0)82 554 1003 E johan.latsky@cdhlegal.com

Nkcubeko Mbambisa

Director

T +27 (0)21 481 6352 M +27 (0)82 058 4268

E nkcubeko.mbambisa@cdhlegal.com

Nonhla Mchunu

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1228 M +27 (0)82 314 4297 E nonhla.mchunu@cdhlegal.com

Ayanda Mhlongo

Director T +27 (0)21 481 6436 M +27 (0)82 787 9543

E ayanda.mhlongo@cdhlegal.com

William Midgley

Director T +27 (0)11 562 1390

M +27 (0)82 904 1772 E william.midgley@cdhlegal.com

Tessmerica Moodley

T +27 (0)21 481 6397 M +27 (0)73 401 2488

E tessmerica.moodley@cdhlegal.com

OUR TEAM

For more information about our Corporate & Commercial practice and services in South Africa and Kenya, please contact:

Anita Moolman

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1376

M +27 (0)72 252 1079

E anita.moolman@cdhlegal.com

Jerain Naidoo

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1214

M +27 (0)82 788 5533

E jerain.naidoo@cdhlegal.com

Francis Newham

Executive Consultant

T +27 (0)21 481 6326

M +27 (0)82 458 7728 E francis.newham@cdhlegal.com

Gasant Orrie

Cape Managing Partner Director

T +27 (0)21 405 6044

M +27 (0)83 282 4550

E gasant.orrie@cdhlegal.com

Verushca Pillay

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1800

M +27 (0)82 579 5678

E verushca.pillay@cdhlegal.com

David Pinnock

Joint Sector head

Director

Private Equity

T +27 (0)11 562 1400 M +27 (0)83 675 2110

E david.pinnock@cdhlegal.com

Allan Reid

Sector head

Director

Mining & Minerals T +27 (0)11 562 1222

M +27 (0)82 854 9687

E allan.reid@cdhlegal.com

Megan Rodgers

Sector Head

Director

Oil & Gas

T +27 (0)21 481 6429

M +27 (0)79 877 8870

E megan.rodgers@cdhlegal.com

Ludwig Smith

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1500

M +27 (0)79 877 2891

E ludwig.smith@cdhlegal.com

Tamarin Tosen

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1310

M +27 (0)72 026 3806

E tamarin.tosen@cdhlegal.com

Roxanna Valayathum

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1122

M +27 (0)72 464 0515

E roxanna.valayathum@cdhlegal.com

Roux van der Merwe

Director

T +27 (0)11 562 1199

M +27 (0)82 559 6406

E roux.vandermerwe@cdhlegal.com

Charl Williams

Director

T +27 (0)21 405 6037 M +27 (0)82 829 4175

E charl.williams@cdhlegal.com

BBBEE STATUS: LEVEL ONE CONTRIBUTOR

Our BBBEE verification is one of several components of our transformation strategy and we continue to seek ways of improving it in a meaningful manner.

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JOHANNESBURG

1 Protea Place, Sandton, Johannesburg, 2196. Private Bag X40, Benmore, 2010, South Africa. Dx 154 Randburg and Dx 42 Johannesburg. T +27 (0)11 562 1000 F +27 (0)11 562 1111 E jhb@cdhlegal.com

CAPE TOWN

11 Buitengracht Street, Cape Town, 8001. PO Box 695, Cape Town, 8000, South Africa. Dx 5 Cape Town. T +27 (0)21 481 6300 F +27 (0)21 481 6388 E ctn@cdhlegal.com

NAIROB

CVS Plaza, Lenana Road, Nairobi, Kenya. PO Box 22602-00505, Nairobi, Kenya. T +254 731 086 649 | +254 204 409 918 | +254 710 560 114 E cdhkenya@cdhlegal.com

STELLENBOSCH

14 Louw Street, Stellenbosch Central, Stellenbosch, 7600. T +27 (0)21 481 6400 E cdhstellenbosch@cdhlegal.com

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